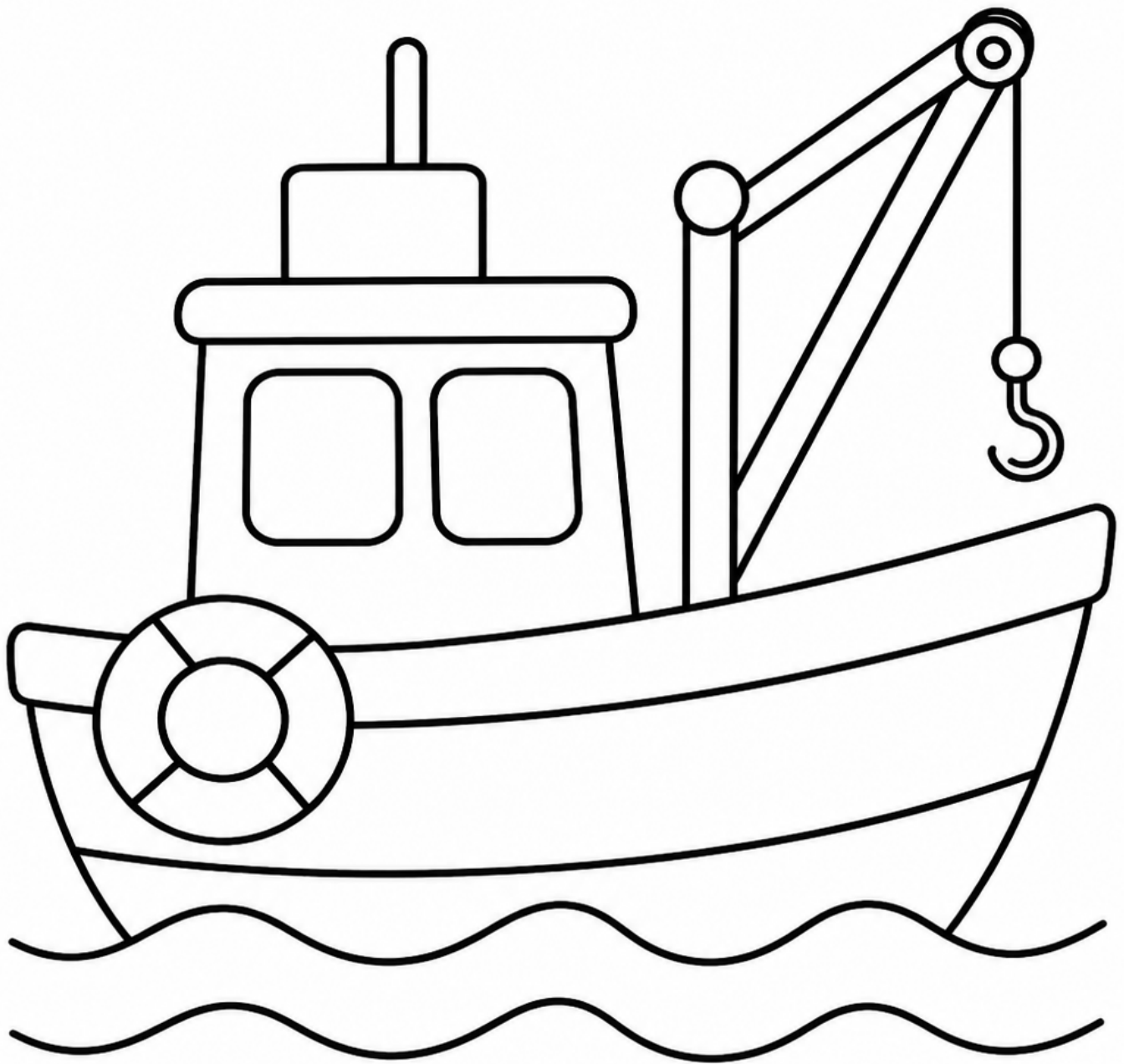




Free Coloring Page from ColorCraft.AI